

## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

**Table S1.** Fertility and percentage of grain-size fractions in the topsoil (TS) and laterite substrate (LT), and concentration of chemical elements in the plant biomass. SB: sum of bases; t: effective cation exchange capacity; T: cation exchange capacity at pH 7.0; V: base saturation; m: aluminum saturation; OM: organic matter; P-rem: remnant phosphorus; CS: coarse sand; FS: fine sand; S: silt; C: clay; Chem elem: chemical elements; concen: concentration.

**Tabla S1.** Fertilidad y porcentaje de fracciones granulométricas en la tierra vegetal (TS) y en el sustrato laterítico (LT), y concentración de elementos químicos en la biomasa vegetal. SB: suma de bases; t: capacidad efectiva de intercambio catiónico; T: capacidad de intercambio catiónico a pH 7.0; V: saturación de bases; m: saturación por aluminio; OM: materia orgánica; P-rem: fósforo remanente; CS: arena gruesa; FS: arena fina; S: limo; C: arcilla; Chem elem: elementos químicos; concen: concentración.

Fertility parameters units of measure	Substrates					Plant biomass	
	TS	LT	Grain size (%)	TS	LT	Chem Elem	Concen (dag/kg)
pH	5.1	5.0	CS	26.6	10.0	N	1.74
P	mg/dm <sup>3</sup>	8.9	FS	8.7	5.6	P	0.050
K	mg/dm <sup>3</sup>	64	S	28.2	7.2	K	0.080
Ca <sup>2+</sup>	cmolc/dm <sup>3</sup>	0.29	C	36.5	77.2	Ca	0.71
Mg <sup>2+</sup>	cmolc/dm <sup>3</sup>	0.18	0.01			Mg	0.12
Al <sup>3+</sup>	cmolc/dm <sup>3</sup>	2.55	0			S	0.14
H+Al	cmolc/dm <sup>3</sup>	25.6	2.76			C	55.0
SB	cmolc/dm <sup>3</sup>	0.63	0.45				
t	cmolc/dm <sup>3</sup>	3.18	0.45				
T	cmolc/dm <sup>3</sup>	26.2	3.21				
V	%	2.4	14.16				
m	%	80.1	0				
OM	dag/kg	18.4	1.05				
N	dag/kg	0.63	0.03				
P-rem	mg/L	6.6	13.36				